

## **Purpose**

The purpose of this policy is to

- ensure all children of compulsory school age are enrolled in a registered school and attend school every day the school is open for instruction
- ensure students, staff and parents/carers have a shared understanding of the importance of attending school
- explain to school staff and parents/carers the key practices and procedures Hamilton North PS has in place to
  - support, monitor and maintain student attendance
  - record, monitor and follow up student absences.

## **Scope**

This policy applies to all students at Hamilton North PS.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the Department of Education and Training's School Attendance Guidelines. It does not replace or change the obligations of Hamilton North PS, parents/carers and School Attendance Officers under legislation or the School Attendance Guidelines.

## **Definition**

*Parent* – includes a guardian and every person who has parental responsibility for the child, including parental responsibility under the *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth) and any person with whom a child normally or regularly resides.

## **Policy**

Schooling is compulsory for children and young people aged from 6 to 17 years (unless an exemption from attendance or enrolment has been granted).

Daily attendance is important for all children and young people to succeed in education and to ensure they do not fall behind both socially and developmentally. School participation maximises life opportunities for children and young people by providing them with education and support networks. School helps people to develop important skills, knowledge and values that set them up for further learning and participation in their community.

Students are expected to attend Hamilton North PS during normal school hours every day of each term unless:

- there is an approved exemption from school attendance for the student
- the student has a dual enrolment with another school and has only a partial enrolment in Hamilton North PS, or
- the student is registered for home schooling and has only a partial enrolment at Hamilton North PS for particular activities.

Both schools and parents/carers have an important role to play in supporting students to attend school every day.

Hamilton North PS believes all students should attend school all day, every day when the school is open for instruction and is committed to working with its school community to encourage and support full school attendance.

Our school:

- will identify individual students or cohorts who are vulnerable and whose attendance is at risk and/or declining and will work with these students and their parents/carers to improve their attendance through a range of interventions and supports

Our students:

- are committed to attending school every day, arriving on time and are prepared to learn. Our students are encouraged to approach a teacher and seek assistance if there are any issues that are affecting their attendance

Our parents/carers:

- are committed to ensuring their child/children attend school on time every day when instruction is offered, to communicating openly with the school and providing valid explanations for any absence
- will communicate with the relevant staff at Hamilton North PS about any issues affecting their child's attendance and work in partnership with the school to address any concerns
- will provide a reasonable explanation for their child's absence from school and endeavour to schedule family holidays, appointments and other activities outside of school hours

### **Supporting and promoting attendance**

Hamilton North PS's *Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy* supports student attendance.

Our school also promotes student attendance by:

- Displaying posters encouraging school attendance
- Newsletter articles promoting attendance.
- Celebrating students who have high levels of attendance

Student attendance and absence figures will appear on student half year and end of year reports.

### **Recording attendance**

Hamilton North PS must record student attendance twice per day. This is necessary to:

- meet legislative requirements
- discharge Hamilton North PS's duty of care for all students

Attendance will be recorded by classroom teachers at 9.00am and after the lunch break using CASES21/eCASES.

If students are in attendance at a school approved activity, the teacher in charge of the activity will record them as being present.

### **Recording absences**

For absences where there is no exemption in place, a parent must provide an explanation on each occasion to the school.

Parents/carers should notify Hamilton North PS of absences by:

- contacting the school before 9am prior to classes commencing each morning regarding their child's absence for that day.
- informing the school of a child's absence by 9am on the first day of absence. When this is not done an automated text message is sent to parents/carers asking them to contact the school regarding their child's absence
- Students arriving after 9:00am are deemed to be late. Students that are late or leaving early from school are to be recorded by the parents/carers in the Sign in/out register

This information is recorded on the school's daily absence notes and distributed to class teachers by administration staff and then entered into eCases.

If a student is absent on a particular day and the school has not been previously notified by a parent, or the absence is otherwise unexplained, Hamilton North PS will notify parents/carers by SMS/push notification message. Hamilton North PS will attempt to contact parents/carers as soon as practicable on the same day of the unexplained absence, allowing time for them to respond.

If contact cannot be made with the parent/carer (due to incorrect contact details being provided), the school will attempt to make contact with any emergency contact/s nominated on the student's file held by the school, where possible, on the day of the unexplained absence.

Hamilton North PS will keep a record of the reason given for each absence. The principal will determine if the explanation provided is a **reasonable excuse** for the purposes of the parent meeting their responsibilities under the *Education Training Reform Act 2006* and the School Attendance Guidelines.

If Hamilton North PS considers that the parent has provided a **reasonable excuse** for their child's absence the absence will be marked as '**excused absence**'.

If the school determines that no reasonable excuse has been provided, the absence will be marked as '**unexcused absence**'.

The Principal has the discretion to accept a reason given by a parent/carer for a student's absence. The Principal will generally excuse:

- medical and dental appointments, where out of hours appointments are not possible or appropriate
- bereavement or attendance at the funeral of a relative or friend of the student, including a student required to attend Sorry Business
- school refusal, if a plan is in place with the parent to address causes and support the student's return to school
- cultural observance if the parent/carer notifies the school in advance
- family holidays where the parent notifies the school in advance

If no explanation is provided by the parent within 10 school days of an absence, it will be recorded as an 'unexplained absence' and recorded on the student's file.

Parents/carers will be notified if an absence has not been excused.

### **Managing non-attendance and supporting student engagement**

Where absences are of concern due to their nature or frequency, or where a student has been absent for more than three days, Hamilton North PS will work collaboratively with parents/carers, the student, and other professionals, where appropriate, to develop strategies to improve attendance, including:

- establishing an Attendance Student Support Group
- implementing a Return to School Plan

- implementing an Individual Education Plan
- implementing a Student Absence Learning Plan for students who will be absent for an extended period
- arranging for assistance from relevant professionals

A Compulsory Attendance Advice Letter (CASES21 ST21326) will be provided to parents/carers advising that absences have been recorded without a reasonable excuse and the potential consequences if they have repeated absences recorded without a reasonable excuse.

We understand from time to time that some students will need additional supports and assistance, and in collaboration with the student and their family, will endeavour to provide this support when it is required,

### **Referral to School Attendance Officer**

If Hamilton North PS decides that it has exhausted strategies for addressing a student's unsatisfactory attendance, we may, in accordance with the School Attendance Guidelines refer the non-attendance to a School Attendance Officer in the South West Regional Office for further action.

If, from multiple attempts to contact with a parent, it becomes apparent that a student will not be returning to the school, the principal may make a referral to a School Attendance Officer if:

- the student has been absent from school on at least five full days in the previous 12 months where:
  - the parent/carer has not provided a reasonable excuse for these absences; and
  - measures to improve the student's attendance have been undertaken and have been unsuccessful
- the student's whereabouts are unknown and:
  - the student has been absent for 10 consecutive school days; or
  - no alternative education destination can be found for the student.

### **More information and resources**

- [School Attendance Guidelines](#)
- School Policy and Advisory Guide: [Attendance](#)
- [School intranet](#)

### **Review cycle and evaluation**

Office Use Only			
Previous Review Date	May 2018		
Current Review Date	May 2020	Ratified by School Council	June 2020
Scheduled Review Date	May 2023		